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# A Bird's-Eye View of Canada's Progress

The Esdale Press, Ottawa.

## Percentage of Taxation

Average rate of customs taxation in 1896,

Last Year of Conservatives - \$18.28

Average rate of customs taxation in 1907,

Under Liberals - - \$15.66

This means that the Conservatives in 1896 levied on the average \$18.28 on every \$100 worth of goods imported into Canada; but in 1907, under the Liberals, the amount levied was only \$15.66.

## National Debt.

1896 - **\$258,497,432** 1878 - 140,362,069

Increase in 18 years under

Conservatives \$118,135,363

Equivalent to an average increase of about six and a half millions per annum.

1908 - - \$277,960,859 1896 - - 258,497,432

increase in 12 years under

Liberals - \$19,463,427

Equivalent to an average annual increase of about a million and a half dollars.

During the last four years the Liberals spent \$27,074,131 towards the construction of the National Transcontinenta' Railway. If this capital expenditure had not been incurred the debt would have been reduced by \$7,000,000.

# Total Foreign Trade of Canada.

-		1		
Last	12	Vanne	-	Conservatives.
		4 WHER	W.	CORSERVATIVES.

Year.	Total Trad
1885	\$198,179,847
1886	189,675,875
1887	202,408,047
1888	201,097,630
1889	204,414,098
1890	218,607,390
1891	218,384,934
1892	241,389,443
1893	247,638,620
1894	240,999,889
1805	224,420,485
	239,025,360

Total ... .....\$2,626,221,618

#### Twelve Years under Liberale.

	mined Tribaters'
Year.	Total Trade
1897	\$257,168,867
1898	304,475,730
1899	321,661,213
1900	381,517,236
1901	386,903,157
1902	423,910,444
1903	467,064,685
1904	472,733,038
1905	470,151,289
1906	550,872,645
1907 (9 mos.)	465,063,204
1906	650,788,200

Total .......\$5,152,259,709

# Total Exports of Canada.

s. de. 

Last 12 Years of Conservatives.	Twelve Years under Liberals.
Year. Total Trade.	Year. Total Trade.
1885 \$89,238,361	1897 \$137,950,253
1886 85,251,314	1898 164,152,683
1887 89,515,811	1899 158,896,905
1888 90,203,000	1900 191,894,723
1889 89,189,167	1901 196,487,632
1890 96,749,149	1902 211,640,286
1891 98,417,296	1903 225,849,724
1892 113,963,375	1904 213,521,235
1893 118,564,852 *	1905 203,316,872
1894 117,524,949	1206 256,586,630
1895 113,638,803	1907 205,277,197
1896 121,013,852	1908 280,006,606
Total \$1,223,269,429	Total \$2,445,580,746

# Total Exports of Farm Products.

(Includes agricultural produce and animals and their produce.)

Last 12 Years of	Conservatives.	Twelve Years und	er Liberale.
Year.	Total Trade.	Year.	Total Trade.
1885		1897	
1886	39,718,212	1898	77,364,755
1887	43,073,172	1899	69,696,045
1888	40,155,657	1900	83,665,416
1889	37,308,818	1901	80,276,797
1890	37,015,025	1902	96,313,897
1891	39,634,599	1903	1T4,441,863
1892	50,708,134	1904	100,950,992
1893	53,785,989	1905	93,331,608
1894	49,559,622	1906	120,518,297
1895	50,106,898	1907	91,279,115
1896	50,591,002	1908	
Total	531,512,525	Total \$1,	106,237,882

# Exports of Mineral Products.

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Last 12 Years of	Conservatives.	Twelve Years us	ider Liberals.
Year.	Total Trade.	Year.	Total Trade.
1885	\$3,639,537	1807	\$11,298,915
,1886	3,951,147	1808	/ 1,463,256
1887	3,805,959	1800	13,368,150
1888	4,110,937	1900	. 24,580,266
1889	4,419,170	1901	40,367,683
1890	4,855,757	1902	. 34.947,574
1891	5,784,143	1903	
1892	5,906,471	1904	
1893	5,329,890	1905	
1894	5,801,000	1906	
1895	6,983,227	1907	
1806	8,059,650	1908	
1			*
Total	62.646.897	Total	4116 498 400

# Exports of Manufactures.

Last 12 Years of	Conservative
Year.	Total Trade
1885	\$3,181,501
1886	2,824,137
1887	3,079,972
1888	4,161,282
1889	4,434,949
1890	5,741,184
1891	6,296,249
1892	7,040,988
1893	7,693,959
1894	7,692,755
1895	7,768,875
1896	9,365,384
_	-

Total	•••	********	\$69,281,235

#### Twelve Years under Liberals.

Year.	Total Trade.
1897	\$9,522,014
1898	10,678,316
1899	11,706,707
1900	14,224,287
1901	16,012,208
1902	18,462,970
1903	20,624,967
1904	19,864,049
1905	21,191,333
1906	24,561,112
1907	19,087,988
1908	. 28,507,124

Total ..... \$214,443,075

# Export of Forest Products.

Last 12 Years of	Conservatives.	Twelve Years unde	r Liberals.
Year.	Total Trade.	Year.	Total Trade.
1885	\$20,989,708	1897	\$31,258,729
1886	21,034,611	1898	26,511,539
1887	20,484,746	1899	28,021,529
1888	21,302,814	1900	29,663,668
1889	23,043,007	1901	30,009,857
1890	26,179,136	1902	32,119,429
1891	24,282,015	1903	36,386,015
1892	22,281,744	1904	33,091,922
1893	26,359,910	1905	33,235,683
1894	26,355,448	1906	38,824,170
1895	23,891,166	1907	33,476,098
1896	27,175,686	1908	44,170,470
Total	283.379.991	Total	990.789.1m

## Bank Discounts.

1896 - \$224,507,301
1884 - 164,648,286
Increase in 12 years under
Conservatives \$59,859,015
1908 - \$584,732,914
1896 - 224,507,301
Increase in 12 years under

\$360,225,613

Liberals

## Bank Deposits

Made by the People in Chartered Banks and Savings Banks.

1896	•	•	\$245,029,143
1884	• 1	-	135,522,443
Increase in 1:	2 years une	der '	\$109,506,700
1908		•	\$650,126,232
1896	-		245,029,143
Increase in 12 years under Liberals -			\$405,097,089

# Tonnage Carried by Railways.

1896	-	-	24,266,825	Tons
1878	-	•	7,883,472	66,
Increase du	ring 18 yes	ars under		<b>-</b> 1
	ervative		16,383,353	66
1907	•		63,866,183	66
1896	-	•	24,266,825	"
Increase in [	l years un	der		
Libera	is	-	39,599,358	"

# Exports of Canada's Staple Products.

## **Bacon and Hams**

12 years, from 1885 to 1896, under Conservatives.

12 years, from 1897 to 1908, under Liberal Rule.

\$18,827,928

\$135,156,311

#### Butter

\$10,513,348

\$51,680,095

### Cheese

\$127,611,428

\$247,790,332

### Wheat

\$45,338,791

\$212,677,659

## - Capital Invested

in Canadian Manufacturing Establishments.

1900.

1905

\$446,916,487

\$833,916,155

Increase \$386,999,668

## Wages Paid to Labor

in Manufacturing Establishments.

1900.

1905.

\$113,249,350

\$162,155,578

Increase \$48,906,228

## Value of Products of Manufacturing Establishments.

1900.

1905.

\$481,053, 375

\$706,446,578

Increase \$225,393,203

T 4-

## Population of North-West Provinces.

MANITOBA, SASKATCHEWAN AND ALBERTA.

1901 - 419,512 1906 - 808,863

## Farms in the North-West Provinces.

MANITOBA, SASKATCHEWAN AND ALBERTA.

1900 - 54,625 1906 - 120,439

## Public Debt per head of the population.

1896 - - \$50.82 1908 - - \$40.50

## Immigration.

Last 5 years under Con		Anna enset Piletsia
1902		, 1904 130,331
1893	29,632	1905 146,266
1804	20,829	1906 189,064
1895		
		1907 124,667
1896	16,835	1908 262,469
_		1 1 1 1 1 1
Total 1	13.984	Total 852,797

Total Immigration to Canada from January 31st, 1907, to March 31st, 1908\_\_\_\_\_

1,219,943

British Immigration to Canada from January 31st, 1897, to March 31st, 1908\_\_\_\_\_

487.720